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National Agricultural Statistics Service

Farm Report



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Cooperating with Ohio Department of Agriculture
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FEATURING:	Egg Production	Milk Production	Cold Storage	Slaughter	Mink
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OHIO EGG PRODUCTION

Egg production in Ohio during June, 2011, totaled 612 million eggs; down 3 percent from last month but up 1 percent from last year when production for June, 2010, totaled 606 million eggs. During June there were 27.5 million layers on Ohio farms. The rate of lay during the month was 2,227 eggs per 100 layers, or 74.2 percent. There were 3.5 percent of the layers in Ohio being force molted on July 1, 2011, compared with 5.0 percent on the same date a year earlier. Fourteen percent of the layers in Ohio have completed a forced molt compared with 20.5 percent a year ago. In all major egg-producing States on July 1, 2011, 3.4 percent of the layers on hand were in a molt and 19.5 percent had completed a molt.

United States egg production totaled 7.50 billion during June 2011, up slightly from last year. Production included 6.44 billion table eggs, and 1.07 billion hatching eggs, of which 999 million were broiler-type and 69 million were egg-type. The total number of layers during June 2011 averaged 336 million, down 1 percent from last year. June egg production per 100 layers was 2,230 eggs, up 1 percent from June 2010.

All layers in the United States on July 1, 2011 totaled 336 million, down 1 percent from last year. The 336 million layers

consisted of 279 million layers producing table or market type eggs, 54.3 million layers producing broiler-type hatching eggs, and 2.83 million layers producing egg-type hatching eggs. Rate of lay per day on July 1, 2011, averaged 74.4 eggs per 100 layers, up 2 percent from July 1, 2010.

Egg-type chicks hatched during June 2011 totaled 39.3 million, down 7 percent from June 2010. Eggs in incubators totaled 34.0 million on July 1, 2011, down 10 percent from a year ago. Broiler-type chicks hatched during June 2011 totaled 768 million, down 2 percent from June 2010. Eggs in incubators totaled 622 million on July 1, 2011, down 5 percent from a year earlier.

Turkey eggs in incubators on July 1, 2011, in the United States totaled 29.1 million, down 3 percent from July 1, 2010. Eggs in incubators were up 3 percent from the June 1, 2011 total of 28.2 million eggs. Turkey poults hatched during June 2011, in the United States totaled 23.8 million, down 2 percent from June 2010. Poults hatched were down 1 percent from the May 2011 total of 24.1 million poults.

JUNE EGG PRODUCTION

	Layers on hand during month		Eggs per 100 layers	Total production			
				Monthly		Accumulated ^{1/}	
	2010	2011	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
	Thousands		Number	Million			
Ohio	27,984	27,479	2,227	606	612	4,324	4,423
U.S.	339,750	336,386	2,230	7,484	7,502	53,129	53,479

^{1/} Accumulation period began December of previous year.

CHICKS HATCHED BY COMMERCIAL HATCHERIES, UNITED STATES

	Egg-Type			Broiler-type			Turkeys placed ^{1/}		
	2010	2011	2011/2010	2010	2011	2011/2010	2010	2011	2011/2010
	Thousands			Thousands			Thousands		
June	42,331	39,313	93	787,703	768,173	98	23,946	23,421	98
Jan-June	256,071	248,723	97	4,618,487	4,638,410	100	223,607	227,088	102

^{1/} Accumulation period for turkeys begins September 1.

EGGS IN INCUBATORS - JULY 1, 2011

	Egg-type eggs			Broiler-type eggs			Turkey eggs		
	2010	2011	2011/2010	2010	2011	2011/2010	2010	2011	2011/2010
East North Central ^{1/}	7,560	5,936	79	12,731	12,847	101	^{2/}	^{2/}	^{2/}
United States	37,607	34,016	90	653,290	622,086	95	29,850	29,804	97

^{1/} Not available by States. ^{2/} Regional estimates discontinued.

OHIO RED MEAT PRODUCTION

Commercial red meat production in Ohio during June 2011 totaled 25.3 million pounds, up 1 percent from a year earlier. Total live weight production in Ohio species, compared with a year earlier was: cattle, 11.8 million pounds, down slightly from last year; calves, 2.5 million pounds, up 21 percent from last year; hogs, 23.6 million pounds up slightly from last year; sheep & lambs, 96 thousand pounds, down 35 percent. June 2011 included 22 weekdays and 4 Saturdays.

Commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 4.22 billion pounds in June, up 1 percent from the 4.18 billion pounds produced in June 2010.

Beef production, at 2.37 billion pounds, was 2 percent above the previous year. Cattle slaughter totaled 3.10 million head, up 2 percent from June 2010. The average live weight was up 1 pound from the previous year, at 1,262 pounds.

Veal production totaled 11.2 million pounds, 4 percent above June a year ago. Calf slaughter totaled 72,500 head, up 6 percent

from June 2010. The average live weight was down 3 pounds from last year, at 266 pounds.

Pork production totaled 1.82 billion pounds, down 1 percent from the previous year. Hog slaughter totaled 8.94 million head, down 1 percent from June 2010. The average live weight was up 2 pounds from the previous year, at 273 pounds.

Lamb and mutton production, at 12.6 million pounds, was down 11 percent from June 2010. Sheep slaughter totaled 183,400 head, 14 percent below last year. The average live weight was 137 pounds, up 3 pounds from June a year ago.

January to June 2011 commercial red meat production was 24.2 billion pounds, up 1 percent from 2010. Accumulated beef production was up 1 percent from last year, veal was down 2 percent, pork was up 2 percent from last year, and lamb and mutton production was down 8 percent.

JUNE COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER

Item	Ohio			United States		
	2010	2011	Pct. of prev. yr.	2010	2011	Pct. of prev. yr.
Number of head (000)						
Cattle	10.0	10.1	101	3,049.5	3,101.2	102
Calves	8.8	10.5	119	68.5	72.5	106
Hogs	88.6	88.8	100	9,046.3	8,940.0	99
Sheep & lambs	1.4	0.9	64	212.1	183.4	86
Average live weight (lbs.)						
Cattle	1,194	1,177	99	1,261	1,262	100
Calves	243	256	105	269	266	99
Hogs	267	267	100	271	273	101
Sheep & lambs	107	106	99	134	137	102
Total live weight (000 lbs.)						
Cattle	11,860	11,831	100	3,834,320	3,900,208	102
Calves	2,077	2,518	121	18,214	18,938	104
Hogs	23,555	23,618	100	2,449,712	2,434,938	99
Sheep & lambs	147	96	65	28,309	25,116	89

JULY 1 CATTLE INVENTORY DOWN 1 PERCENT

All cattle and calves in the United States as of July 1, 2011, totaled 100.0 million head, 1 percent below the 101.1 million on July 1, 2010. All cows and heifers that have calved, at 40.6 million, were down 1 percent from July 1, 2010.

Beef cows, at 31.4 million, were down 1 percent from July 1, 2010. Milk cows, at 9.2 million, were up 1 percent from July 1, 2010. Other class estimates on July 1, 2011 and the changes from July 1, 2010, are as follows: All heifers 500 pounds and over, 16.0 million, were down 1 percent. Beef replacement

heifers, 4.2 million, were down 5 percent. Milk replacement heifers, 4.2 million, were up 4 percent. Other heifers, 7.6 million, were down 2 percent. Steers weighing 500 pounds and over, 14.2 million, were down 1 percent. Bulls weighing 500 pounds and over, 2.0 million, were down 5 percent. Calves under 500 pounds, 27.2 million, were down 1 percent. All cattle and calves on feed for slaughter, 12.2 million, were up 3 percent. The 2011 calf crop is expected to be 35.5 million, down 1 percent from 2010. Calves born during the first half of the year are estimated at 25.8 million, down 1 percent from 2010.

CATTLE AND CALVES: INVENTORY, UNITED STATES JULY 1, 2010-2011

Class	2010	2011	2011/2010
	1,000 Head		Percent
Cattle and calves	101,100	100,000	99
Cows and heifers that calved	40,900	40,600	99
Beef cows	37,750	34,400	99
Milk cows	9,150	9,200	101
Heifers 500 pounds and over	16,200	16,000	99
For beef cow replacement	4,400	4,200	95
For milk cow replacement	4,050	4,200	104
Other heifers	7,750	7,600	98
Steers 500 pounds and over	14,400	14,200	99
Bulls 500 pounds and over	2,100	2,000	95
Calves under 500 pounds	27,500	27,200	99
Calf crop	35,684.8	35,500.0	99
Cattle on Feed	11,900.0	12,200.0	103

JUNE MILK PRODUCTION

The total milk production in Ohio during June 2011 was 429 million pounds, 19 million pounds less than a year earlier. The average number of cows on Ohio farms during June 2011 was 268 thousand, 2,000 less than a year earlier. The yield per cow, at 1,600 pounds, was down 4 percent from the year earlier yield of 1,660 pounds.

Milk production in the 23 major States during June totaled 15.4 billion pounds, up 1.4 percent from June 2010. May revised

production at 16.1 billion pounds, was up 1.6 percent from May 2010. The May revision represented an increase of 20 million pounds or 0.1 percent from last month's preliminary production estimate. Production per cow in the 23 major States averaged 1,819 pounds for June, 2 pounds above June 2010. The number of milk cows on farms in the 23 major States was 8.46 million head, 106,000 head more than June 2010, and 11,000 head more than May 2011.

MAY MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS

	Ohio			United States		
	2010	2011	2011/2010	2010	2011	2011/2010
	1,000 Pounds		Percent	1,000 Pounds		Percent
Total Cheese	17,135	17,794	104	880,876	915,203	104

JUNE MILK COWS AND MILK PRODUCTION

State	Milk cows on farms ^{1/}			Milk per cow ^{2/}			Milk production ^{2/}			11/10
	June 2010	May 2011	June 2011	June 2010	May 2011	June 2011	June 2010	May 2011	June 2011	
	Thousands			Pounds			Million Pounds			Percent
California	1,754	1,772	1,773	1,935	2,075	1,980	3,394	3,677	3,511	103
Ohio	270	268	268	1,660	1,680	1,600	448	450	429	96
Wisconsin	1,262	1,266	1,266	1,780	1,805	1,745	2,246	2,285	2,209	98
23 State Total	8,356	8,451	8,462	1,817	1,901	1,819	15,186	16,063	15,394	101

1/ Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh. 2/ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

COLD STORAGE HIGHLIGHTS

Total natural cheese stocks in refrigerated warehouses on June 30, 2011 were up slightly from the previous month and up 1 percent from June 30, 2010.

Butter stocks were up 12 percent from last month but down 4 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen poultry supplies on June 30, 2011 were up 5 percent from the previous month and up 8 percent from a year ago. Total stocks of chicken were down 1 percent from the previous month but up 13 percent from last year. Total pounds of turkey in freezers were up 14 percent from last month and up 1 percent from June 30, 2010.

Total frozen fruit stocks were up 5 percent from last month but down 14 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen vegetable stocks were down 2 percent from last month and down 11 percent from a year ago.

Total red meat supplies in freezers were down 6 percent from the previous month but up 17 percent from last year. Frozen pork supplies were down 9 percent from the previous month but up 20 percent from last year. Stocks of pork bellies were down 18 percent from last month but up 33 percent from last year.

U.S. STOCKS IN COLD STORAGE JUNE 30, 2011 WITH COMPARISONS

Commodity	June 30, 2010	May 31, 2011	June 30, 2011	June 30, 2011 as	
				percent of	
				06/30/10	05/31/11
1,000 Pounds			Percent		
Butter	197,601	170,095	190,643	96	112
Cheese, Total Natural	1,037,819	1,048,298	1,051,222	101	100
Eggs, Frozen	25,010	29,025	33,848	135	117
Fruits, Frozen	921,054	750,567	790,150	86	105
Fruit Juices, Frozen	1,661,401	1,219,870	1,127,883	68	92
Meats, Total Red	816,100	1,014,881	952,640	117	94
Beef, Total Frozen	374,223	447,636	434,510	116	97
Pork, Total Frozen	412,983	548,322	496,627	120	91
Poultry, Total Frozen	1,174,605	1,211,338	1,265,934	108	105
Chicken	663,288	757,975	750,465	113	99
Turkeys	507,174	447,895	509,850	101	114
Vegetables, Total Frozen	1,664,876	1,503,669	1,478,676	89	98
Potatoes, Total Frozen	1,141,946	1,072,549	1,099,841	96	103

Data for this report are collected from public and private refrigerated warehouses storing commodities from 30 days or more. Stocks in space owned or leased by the armed forces are excluded. Food stocks held under bond are included in the storage data.

OHIO MINK PELT PRODUCTION UP 17 PERCENT

Ohio mink pelt production during 2010 totaled 92,000 pelts, up 17 percent from a year earlier. Ohio represents 3.3 percent of all pelts produced in the United States. Female mink bred to produce kits in 2011 totaled 22,600, up 17 percent from 2010.

Mink pelt production in the United States in 2010 totaled 2.82 million pelts, down 2 percent from 2009. Wisconsin, the largest mink producing State, produced 883,430 pelts. Utah, the second largest producing State, produced 677,900 pelts.

The number of pelts by color class as a percent of the total United States production in 2010 is as follows: Black at 51 percent, Mahogany at 26 percent, Blue Iris at 9 percent, and Demi/Wild at 4 percent. The remaining color classes accounted

for 10 percent. Value of pelts produced during the 2010 crop year was 231 million, up 24 percent from \$187 million a year ago. The average price per pelt for the 2010 crop year was \$81.90, up \$16.80 from \$65.10 in 2009.

Female mink bred to produce kits in 2011 totaled 701,000, up 5 percent from the previous year.

Percent of total females bred to produce kits in 2011 by color class is as follows: Black at 52 percent, Mahogany at 25 percent, Blue Iris at 8 percent, and Demi/Wild at 4 percent. The remaining color classes accounted for 11 percent.

MINK PRODUCTION OHIO AND U.S. 2008-2011

Year	Ohio		United States			
	Females Bred	Pelts Produced	Females Bred	Pelts Produced	Average market price	Value of mink pelts
					Dollars	Million Dollars
2008	20,100	79,200	691,300	2,820,700	41.60	117.3
2009	20,400	78,900	674,200	2,866,700	65.10	186.6
2010	19,300	92,000	670,200	2,822,200	81.90	231.1
2011	22,600	-	701,000	-		

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